## Notice to DigitalPersona Pro Server Customers Re: Microsoft Windows Server 2003 Service Pack 1

Microsoft has published an article on its web site entitled, "**Programs that use DCOM do not work correctly after you install Microsoft Windows Server 2003 Service Pack 1**" (<u>http://support.microsoft.com/?kbid=892500</u>). As DigitalPersona Pro Software is a DCOM application, our software is affected by changes made to COM permissions in Service Pack 1.

After installing Service Pack 1 on Windows Server 2003, administrators must apply the settings outlined below on each Windows Server 2003. These settings will enable Pro Server/Workstation communication and authentication.

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- 1. Click Start, point to Administrative Tools, and then click Component Services.
- 2. Expand the Component Services\Computers container.
- 3. Expand the **My Computer** container.
- 4. Expand the **DCOM Config** container.
- 5. Right-click **DPHost**, and then click **Properties**.

- 6. On the **Security** tab, in the **Launch and Activation Permissions** area, choose **Customize** and click **Edit**
- 7. Click Add and type Distributed COM Users and click OK.
- 8. Click Allow for the Remote Activation permissions.
- 9. Click **OK** two times to accept the changes.

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In addition, administrators must add "Domain Users" and "Domain Computers" to the "Distributed COM Users" group by following these steps in every Domain:

- 1. Click Start, point to Administrative Tools, and then click Active Directory Users and Computers.
- 2. Expand **Domain** container.
- 3. Expand the Builtin container.
- 4. Right-click **Distributed COM Users**, and click **Properties**.
- 5. On the **Members** tab click **Add** and type **Authenticated Users**.
- 6. Click **OK** two times to accept the changes.

## **Effects of These Settings**

All DCOM interfaces in Windows Server 2000 and Windows Server 2003 were configured, by default, to grant remote access permissions and remote activation permissions to anonymous (unauthenticated) users. This created opportunities for remote attacks to the system.

Windows Server 2003 SP1 introduces enhanced default security settings for the DCOM protocol. Specifically, SP1 introduces more precise rights that give an administrator independent control over local and remote permissions for launching, activating, and accessing COM servers. In Windows Server 2003 SP1 all DCOM interfaces, by default, are configured to grant remote access, remote launch, and remote activation permissions **only to administrators**.

This change affects DigitalPersona Pro software, because it must provide services **for all users**, not just Domain Administrators. This is resolved by administrators explicitly granting remote access and remote activation permissions to the DCOM service to every authenticated user.

Granting these permissions lowers the security level on the domain as it creates opportunities for remote attacks to the system by domain users using the DCOM interfaces. However, it is still a higher security level than previously for Windows Server 2000 and Windows Server 2003 without SP1 because it does not allow anonymous access to DCOM interfaces which greatly reduces the possibility of attacks outside the firewall.

## **Pro Server Installations with Windows 98 Workstations**

For installations running Pro Workstation running on Windows 98 workstations, administrators must make the following changes on each Windows Server 2003 server:

NOTE: If you have a mixed environment of Windows 98 workstations with Windows 2000, or XP, then you need to perform all steps described in this document.

- 1. Click Start, point to Administrative Tools, and then click Component Services.
- 2. Expand the **Component Services**\**Computers** container.
- 3. Right-click My Computer, and then click Properties.
- 4. On the **COM Security** tab, click **Edit Limits** in the **Launch and Activation Permissions** area.
- 5. Click Add, type Anonymous Logon and click OK.
- 6. Click **Allow** for the **Remote Access** permissions.
- 7. Click **OK** two times to accept the changes.
- 8. Expand the **My Computer** container.
- 9. Expand the **DCOM Config** container.
- 10. Right-click **DPHost**, and then click **Properties**.
- 11. On the **Security** tab, choose **Customize** and click **Edit** in the **Launch and Activation Permissions** area.
- 12. Click Add, type Anonymous Logon and click OK.
- 13. Click **Allow** for the **Remote Activation** permissions.
- 14. Click **OK** two times to accept the changes.

**NOTE**: The results of these changes differ than that explained on the previous page for environments with Windows Server 2000 and XP only. The security level of the Domain – with regard to anonymous DCOM access – returns to the same level as prior to installing SP1. DigitalPersona Pro is not alone affected by SP1. Other applications affected include anti-virus, firewall, back-up and many other categories (including Microsoft Exchange 2003). For more information, visit (<u>http://support.microsoft.com/kb/896367</u>).